Morning Oregonian.

VOL. I. PORTLAND, OREGON: SATURDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 26, 1861. NO. 229.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, (Sunday excepted,) and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $2.50 for three months.**

ADVERTISING—Five lines, (nonpareil,) per week $1 50; each additional line, 25 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, payable in advance.

OFFICE—North-east corner of First and Morrison streets.

AGENT.....E. W. M'CRAW.

CARTTER & M'CRAW,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Solicitors in Chancery,
AND PROCTORS IN ADMIRALTY.

E. W. M'CRAW, Notary Public and Commissioner of Deeds for Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota and Kansas.

Office in Starr's Building, Front St., Portland, Oregon.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Wasserman's Building,
First street, between Washington and Alder, Portland, Oregon.

May 7th. 1.dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

C. W. BURRAGE,
CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR,
Corner Stark and Sixth streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Sept. 12, 1861. daw3m

H. C. COULSON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW
NOTARY PUBLIC,
WALLA WALLA, WASHINGTON TERR.
Collection of debts promptly attended to.
Hon. Benton, Vancouver, W. T.
A. D. Shattuck, Attorney-at-Law, Portland, Oregon.
Williams, Gibbs & Hamilton, " "
Geo. E. Hamilton, " "
Allen Bros., Bankers, " " daw1w

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF **HOLMANS, CHITTENDEN & CO.**, Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to
[PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,]
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
EXAMINING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and other matters to be used in said State and Territory.
Portland, Feb. 16, 1861.dtf

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.
FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONSTANTLY on hand and for sale.
Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON LUMBER for sale.
Consignments of Produce solicited. July 13dtf

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 4, 1861. dtf

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,
FIRST STREET, BETWEEN ALDER AND WASHINGTON,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
Music and Musical Instruments.
A large and varied Assortment always on hand.
The only Establishment exclusively in the business.
E. G. RANDALL.
Sept. 21dtf

200 BOXES OILDALE AND FAMILY SOAP. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

50 BBLS. CRUSHED SUGAR. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

25 CASES FRESH CALIFORNIA PICKLES in glass, received and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

Hatteras and its Inhabitants.

A correspondent of the New York *Tribune* writes:

The island on which Hatteras is the termination, is little more than a series of sand heaps, interspersed with clumps of dwarfed live oaks, with now and then a marsh filled with marsh grass. Other than these there is nothing green to be seen. The population may be as great as five hundred souls, though no one that I saw appeared to have any very distinct idea of the exact number. They live by fishing, pystering, piloting, and wrecking, or, as they innocently call it, "plunder." They are very ignorant, simple-minded, and in every respect as provincial as any class of human beings can well be. They live in rude houses, many of them mere huts, on the peaks of which at the present time, something disguised to be a white flag floats. Most of the inhabitants were born on the island, and may have never been away from it. I saw and conversed with quite a number of men, who, though upwards of fifty years of age, had never been further away than across Pamlico Sound, "to the main," as they call the eastern shore of North Carolina. I was told that there were women who had lived on the island for thirty years, and had never had a shoe on their feet. Formerly there were no schools or churches; now there are schools and a place of worship. The minister's name is Tyler. He is of the Methodist persuasion, and appears to be a zealous worker for the good of his rude flock. He is an intelligent man, and is believed to be thoroughly for the Union; at any rate such are his profession and actions now. There is a kind of spice plant or shrub growing on the island called Yopon, the leaves and sprigs of which the inhabitants gather and use in the place of tea and coffee. The inhabitants never have made much money since the secessionists made their appearance, about four months ago, the fishing limits have been so restricted as to break up the business. In this way the poor natives have been reduced to a low state. They are all sincere in their professions of loyalty. Most of those I conversed with said that as long as there was a ticket to vote they were Whigs, and vote at all times for the Union. The island is a part of Hyde county.

THE CINNAMON CROP IN CEYLON.—The cinnamon gardens in the neighborhood of Colombo, although for the most part gone to decay, nevertheless impart to the scene a singularly cheerful, agreeable asyect. The bushes, from four to six feet in hight, with their smooth, beautiful, light green leaves, resembling those of the bey tree, and their pale yellow flower-stamens, shoot up doubly fresh and succulent, from the snow white quartz sail on which they best thrive. The flowering season of the cinnamon is in January, and the fruit ripens in April, when the sap is richest in the shrub. In May the bows are begun to be "barked," which process continues until October. The pruning and gathering of the yearling shoots, which are about the thickness of a man's thumb, is very laborious and employs many hands. Each laborer cuts off as many as he can conveniently carry in a bundle, then, with the point of a crooked knife, made for the express purpose, strips the entire rind from the wood, carefully scraps off the exterior cuticle and innermost layer, and lays the stripped-off cinnamon rind, now reduced to the thickness of parchment, in the sun, where it dries and curls together.

All around the hut in which the peeling of the rind is carried on, is diffused a most exquisite aroma, caused by the breaking of the leaves and twigs. What is related, however, by travelers, of the fragrance of the cinnamon forests, which they have scented at a great distance seaward, would seem to indicate that this delicious odor emanated from various other aromatic plants in which Ceylon is so rich, rather than the cinnamon groves, the aroma of which, indeed, is not perceptible beyond the immediate vicinity.

The best description of cinnamon is not so thick as stout paper, and is fine grained, flexible, light brown or golden yellow, sweet and pungent; the coarser qualities are thick-skinned, dark brown, acrid, stinging, and leave a bitter aftertaste. In the warehouses the cinnamon rinds and quills, sorted for shipping, are piled upon each other packed in bales of about ninety pounds weight each, and carefully sewed. In all cavities and spaces between each layer, an immense quantity of pepper is strewn, to preserve the cinnamon during its sea voyage, by which both spices are benefited, the black pepper absorbing all the superfluous moisture, and guising by the fragrance of the cinnamon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK.....TOBIAS MYERS.
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST., OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1.tf

WANTED!
FLOUR,
WHEAT,
BUTTER,
EGGS,
BACON,
AND
ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE,
—FOR WHICH—
THE HIGHEST PRICE WILL BE PAID,
—AT—
BLUMAUER & ROSENBLATT.
Corner of Front and Stark streets, Opposite Ferry Landing, Portland.
Sept. 23.2m

CASH PAID FOR PRODUCE!
WANTED.
BUTTER,
EGGS,
POTATOES,
BACON, &c.
For which the HIGHEST CASH PRICE will be paid by
HENRY ENGEL,
Corner of First and Taylor streets, Portland.

LAGER BEER DEPOT,
Corner of First and Taylor streets
THE BEST LAGER BEER in Oregon can be found at
oct4-3m HENRY ENGEL'S.

Removal!
JOHN WILSON
HAS REMOVED TO THE
BRICK STORE
—formerly occupied by—
HARBAUGH & STITZEL,
Two Doors South of the old stand.
Portland, Sept. 24th, 1861. dtf

CHARLES H. MERCER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,
No. 518 Kearny Street, between Sacramento and California,
SAN FRANCISCO.
STEAM FACTORY—Second st., bet. Minna and Natoma.
All Orders promptly attended to.
Cartage Free to all parts of the City, wharfage excepted.
oct7dlm

Notice.
ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO HARBAUGH & STITZEL from their former business, either on note or book account, are hereby reminded that we make this the **Last Call** for them to come and settle the same; and by so doing they will save costs. Mr. P. A. MARQUAM is acting as our Agent in the collection of certain debts due us, and has full power to receipt for any moneys paid him for us, or bring suit in our name.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, Oregon, Oct. 8, 1861.dlm

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!!

100 KEGS PARKER, MILL AND OLD COLONY Nails. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

50 CHESTS JAPAN AND CHINA TEA. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

FOR NEZ PERCES & MOSCOW!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF.....Commander.
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY.....Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE.....Commander.
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WATULLA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 6 A. M.
Passage from Portland to Dalles.....$8 00
Portage at Cascades, extra.....
Animals, from Portland to Dalles.....5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula.....10 00
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
Aug. 25, 1861.dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

North End Steam Saw Mills.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"*WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS*"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
RIFT AND CLEAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor sts.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861.dtf

Blacksmithing in General.
JOHN M. MARBLE.....D. LETTS.
MARBLE & LETTS,
(*Successors to D. C. Ingles.*)
INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.
They will stop all work to attend to
Shoeing Horses.
Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.
Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.
Yamhill street, Corner of Second.
Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

1861. Taxes! 1861.
State of Oregon, County of Multnomah.
TO THE TAX-PAYERS OF SAID COUNTY, GREETING: All persons having taxes assessed against them in said county, are requested to pay such taxes, to the County Treasurer, at his office at the county seat of said county, before the 1st day of January next.
W. P. DOLAND, County Treasurer.
Portland, Sept. 25th, 1861. dtd

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERCMANN, PROPRIETORS,
HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
GIVE HIM A CALL.
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
This cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861.dtf

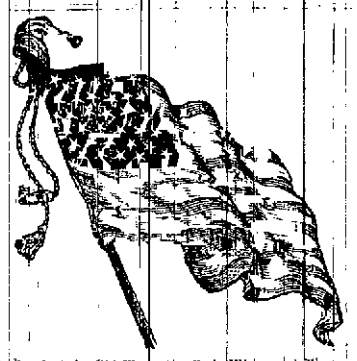
GO TO
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
FOR A
Photograph!

Ship Chandlery for Sale.
THE PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c., of the BARK PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS, Also, LIME, CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER, Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor Opposite M. E. Church, by
Jun-3 1861. B. F. SMITH.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.



Nothing but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor may save.

SATURDAY MORNING, OCT. 26, 1861.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN will be published this morning.

It will contain the latest telegraphic news from the East and California, a selection of the best articles appearing in the DAILY OREGONIAN, and the most reliable Commercial Information published by any paper in the State.

The average amount of reading matter in the WEEKLY OREGONIAN is greater than that published by any other paper in Oregon; and in the particular of Commercial Statistics we aim to make it the most reliable, more especially in regard to that which pertains to Oregon interests.

It will be mailed to order for 12½ cents per copy, or $2 per annum, to any part of the United States or British Columbia.

HENRY L. PITTOCK.

Closing Southern Ports.

It is a well known fact that the entrances to the harbors of Charleston and Savannah, are, in each case, through narrow channels that can be effectually closed for large vessels, by sinking a few old hulks, loaded with stone, in them. The New York *Tribune* recommends that this should be done in the case of both the harbors named. It says:—"South Carolina and Charleston deserve a punishment that shall be a terror to all evil-doers, and in inflicting such a retribution, a warning will be given to insurrection everywhere, that its days are numbered,—that it is to be hemmed in past all succor, by sea and land."

The *Tribune* proceeds,—"If Savannah is mad enough to disregard such a warning, and permit, for the sake of the rebellion, the destruction of her only channel to the sea, with the certainty that other and smaller ports will grow into importance, let the work be done." The New York *Post* says that "the harbors of other Southern cities can be as easily destroyed; and the channel thus filled up would release many of our ships from blockading duty."

The Sacramento *Union* says that the punishment thus proposed for rebellion would be fearful; but the verdict of the people of the Union would be, "*served them right.*" This accords with our judgment.

☞ Four recruits for the Wasco Cavalry company arrived here from Sulley on Wednesday en route for headquarters.—*Advertiser of yesterday.*

This is even so. They enlisted as volunteers under the call of Gov. Whiteaker, for Capt. Dennison's company of cavalry. The names of the volunteers are—Messrs. Mamuiss, Newsom, Small and Garland. Orders were put into their hands for transportation of themselves, horses and equipments, to the Dalles. The Columbia River Steam Navigation Company did not honor these orders—having made no arrangements with Gov. Whiteaker, or other parties, for the purpose. They paid their own expenses until Wednesday, and are now in our city without means to go on or to support themselves. We suggest to our citizens to raise money to enable them to go on or to return to their homes. Mr. Newsom is a son of our well-known citizen, David Newsom, of Marion County.

The *Advertiser* seems to congratulate itself that "recruiting for the army is greatly falling off in the North." What has the editor to say about recruiting in the South? Are his friends still enlisting Indians there to fight their battles?

"Extremes meet." The *Advertiser* is quoting with approbation *Abolition* poetry written against the Mexican war, as applicable to the present rebellion. The abolition party at the North, its peace friends there, are working to attain the same end sought by the thieves of the South—the independence of the Dahomey Republic.

ARRIVAL OF THE JULIA.—Tracy & Co.'s Express, from the New Pitches, brought $40,000 in gold dust. A large amount came in the hands of the passengers.

Messrs. Gradon and party, from Elk City on their way to the Salmon river mines, were stopped by the Chief "Eagle of the Light," and forbidden to cross a certain line on pain of death. They were therefore obliged to return for reinforcement; and we learn some five hundred have gone on.

The *Advertiser* is still harping on my daughter. We showed him by extracts from the *New York Observer* (which he is very careful not to publish)—that that paper was in favor of putting down the rebellion by the means adopted by government. That is a great point to determine the loyalty of the press. It is undoubtedly the fact, as stated by the *Observer*, that "*Where the public safety requires, the government is bound to use such force as is straightforward and legal to its full extent, should it be done.*" And it is the duty of the government to see that every citizen has the protection of law in his person, and his business, *for government is worth preserving only when it answers the end for which it was instituted.*"

Exactly our opinion! When the "*public safety*" requires the arrest of the editors of newspapers and the suspension of their papers, THE GOVERNMENT IS BOUND TO DO IT.

In the article which the *sapient* editor of the *Advertiser* has quoted to sustain his opposition to the government—and which does not sustain him in a single point—we most cordially concur. "*Whatever the public safety requires,* THE GOVERNMENT IS BOUND TO DO, and will submit its acts to its loyal citizens for condemnation or justification. It will do this without regard to the little "flea" who would obstruct its way."

The Jeff. Davis party, in the loyal States desire to be known as "peace men." There is no question that there is an organization in the loyal States of disunionists—sympathizers with the South—who are aiming to get up a peace party for the benefit of their Southern friends. The scheme does not succeed anywhere. The elections, as they occur, show the weakness of the miserable tory faction. A meeting of a few secessionists—peace men—was held in Indianapolis lately. The speeches were loud in the denunciation of government—so much so that the friends of the Union told them that there was no other way to purge themselves of the charge of treason, than to take the oath prescribed by government with due solemnity—which was properly administered—after which they were suffered to depart in peace, which they did with very much the appearance of whipped spaniels.

The Bannock Indians.

The stampede of stock at the Warm Springs Reservation, was done, it is believed, by the Bannock Indians. This tribe have been permitted to rob and murder our people with impunity for years. Last fall they fell upon a weak train of emigrants, killed most of them, and carried off their property. Public opinion called for their punishment, but nothing was done. In winter they could have been caught, but the opportunity was not improved. They have commenced their robbing work again. It cannot be stopped but by the destruction of the tribe. That must be done, or a recurrence of murder and robbery will continue during their existence.

Road across the Blue Mountains.

The treaty with the Umatilla Indians requires a road to be constructed across the Blue Mountains—south of the present road—so that the emigrants in passing will not interrupt the Indians. Mr. H. G. Thornton, of this city, who has been employed to construct the proposed road, returned on last Monday night. We do not know the localities, but understand that he found a good route for the proposed road, and has done much work upon it. Its eastern termination can be made in the Grand Ronde, or in Powder river valley. Both localities present good land for emigrants. Mr. Thornton considers the lands in Powder river valley quite as fertile as those in the Grand Ronde, but not as extensive. The Road, if it passes through the Grand Ronde, will be on the direct route to the Salmon river mines.

OREGON TOBACCO.—This plant can be grown in Oregon. We have received very fine specimens of tobacco raised in Clackamas county the present season, on the farm of Mr. Jas. McNeary. It consists of two varieties. Virginia Red River leaf and the Spanish or Havana. If we can stop the cash that goes out of Oregon yearly for tobacco, it will accrue to a very handsome sum; and what is well grown of it will go into the hands of such enterprising farmers, as will grow the plant.

It was at one time supposed that tobacco could be grown only in the South. At this time it is grown on the banks of the Connecticut river as high at Vermont, and pays there well—although it is a very exhausting crop so far as the fertility of the land is concerned. Mr. McNeary has a supply of seed. He will send enough to start plants for any one for fifty cents. His post-office address is Oregon City.

By Last Night's Stage.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 10th.—Efforts are being made to prevent the appointment of Brig. General the Hon. Edward Dickinson Baker, vice Denver the position so long occupied by prominent Republicans.

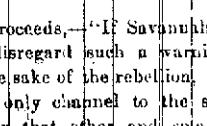
HALIFAX, N. S., Oct. 9th.—Dr. Hayes, of the polar expedition, has arrived here. He reached lat. 81 degs. 35 min. north, May 12th, this year.

LOUISVILLE, Oct. 9th.—Floyd's forces were commanded after the Carnifax battle. Gen. Wise is very much broken down.

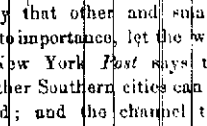
U. S. forces have taken possession of the mouths of the Mississippi, and are effectually fortifying them.

Singing and Poetry.

This is a great time for singing and poetry. The *Advertiser* tells us that one of the Massachusetts regiments in New York, sometime ago on one Saturday night, sung:



The *Advertiser* says that Gove was another Shanks, in the same wild strain, but does not say whether it was sung on the interesting occasion which reads thus:



The article which the *Advertiser* publishes, goes on to say:

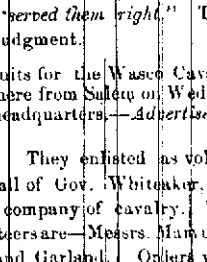
"Lincoln did, Capt. Brown think of the national struggles that were to follow his eventful death. But his calmness and firmness gave evidence of his faith that the cause of freedom demanded the sacrifice of his life, and he nobly died."

We say that the whole of this performance was decidedly in bad taste, whether it was got up in *jest* or in *earnest*. The *Advertiser* thinks it was in earnest. Perhaps he is right. He claims the right of "free thought," always.

But his abolition friends hold no monopoly for rare poetry. We have poetic genius here—and poetic thoughts—which sometimes are made to "breathe and burn." A few nights since, in the "whirling time," our reporter, who is always abroad, listened to the following song, sung in the most mellifluous style. The time, the subject, the voice, entranced him, so that he was unable to write out the song for two days, and is still unable to put the music on paper:

DANDY BEN.

A NEW SONG TO AN OLD TUNE



MOVEMENTS OF TROOPS.—Three of the five Companies of volunteers who have been encamped at Ft. Vancouver for the last few days, broke up camp yesterday morning, and were escorted by Company B. & F. Captain Smith and Gibbs commanding, accompanied them to the *Julia*, then at the landing, from whence they took a final adieu from the former companies belonging to the same regiment. As far as we could learn, the following are the respective posts to be occupied by companies C. & D.—Captains O'Bryan and Huffman to proceed to Ft. Colville and company A., Capt. Smith, to Ft. Dalles; Company F., Capt. Gibbs, is to remain at Ft. Vancouver; and company B., Capt. Schmit, will arrive this morning on *spec* for Ft. Hoskins prior to breaking up camp. The companies had a drill, and according to military judges present, acquitted themselves creditably for new recruits.

☞ Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are productive of Pulmonary, Bronchial and Asthmatic Affections. Experience having proved that simple remedies frequently are certainly effectual in the early stages of disease, we should recommend to those afflicted with Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Sore Throat, &c., to give Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry a fair trial. To be had of all Druggists. Price 50 cents per bottle. This article is prepared by Seth W. Fowle & Son, Boston, and sold by all Druggists and Storekeepers throughout the United States and Canada. Wholesale Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory, Wells, Fargo & Co.

NEW TO-DAY.

Notice.

ALL NOTES AND ACCOUNTS OWNED BY W. L. CHENOWETH & CO. are left with the undersigned for collection, and those owing will please call and settle without further notice.

D. W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent.

Oct. 25, 1861.1m

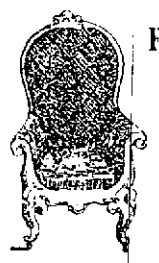
House and Lot for Sale,

IN PLEASANT SITUATION. Said property is well—and will be sold CHEAP FOR CASH or on time to suit purchaser. Apply to the undersigned. House is finished and Plastered. For terms inquire of

D. W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent.

Oct. 29, 1861.dtf

HURGREN & SHINDLER,



First st., Cor. Salmon,

PORTLAND,

DEALERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS to our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of

PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,

DINING ROOM AND

Common Household Furniture,

in Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED

Looking-Glasses,

GILT MOULDINGS, from ½ to 4½ inches.

Upholstery Goods,

PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP,

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool,

OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,

Black Walnut and

St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber,

Veneers, Glue,

Iron Bedsteads.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

Every description of

FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done

in the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS

of the most improved kind always on hand.

First street, corner of Salmon.

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials,

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL,

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES of Goods in our line, lately received from Eastern markets, which we would direct the attention of buyers in the State.

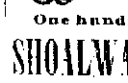
Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to offer the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Agents.

Oct. 15, 1861. Front street, Portland, Oregon.

Fresh Oysters.



Per CORTES, GREAT EASTERN and COWLITZ,

Just Arrived

One hundred and Seventy-Five Sacks

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,

to be SERVED IN ANY STYLE at the

GEM SALOON.

N. B.—Families supplied at LOW RATES on short notice.

C. A. BURCHARD,
Pioneer Grocer.

JEWELRY MANUFACTORY.

HAVING HAD MANY YEARS' EXPERIENCE in manufacturing

SOLID GOLD JEWELRY,

I am prepared to make all kinds of Jewelry to order.

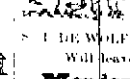
ENGRAVING NEATLY EXECUTED.

JOHN AGRELL, Jeweler.

Manufactory to remain for a while in the Old Established Store of

C. COLLIER ROBBINS.

For San Francisco.



THE STEAMER

PACIFIC,

S. I. DE WOLF

Will leave Portland FOR SAN FRANCISCO on

Monday, October 28th, 1861,

For Freight or Passage—apply to

ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents.

& SHINDLER,

st st., Cor. Salmon,

PORTLAND,

DEALERS

FACTURERS

AND BEDDING,

AND ADDITIONS TO

ST Styles of

BEDROOM SETS,

ROOMS AND

sehold Furniture,

and MATCHED FRAMED

ss-Glasses

NGS,

ery Goods!

AIR CLOTH, COMP

oss, Feathers, Wool,

, for beds for sale.

r,

Walnut and

Mahogany Lumber.

s, Glue,

ron Bedfastenings.

S ON HAND, packed to order for

shipping.

LES, from 2 to 200 lbs

description of

MADE TO ORDER.

tery Done

at their manufactory.

NG BEDS

roved kind always on hand.

treet, corner of Salmon.

E & CALEF,

ND RETAIL DEALERS IN

D MEDICINES,

NTS, OILS,

W-GLASS,

EAD, VARNISHES,

nters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

EROSENE, COAL OIL

AND

Oil Lamps.

STORE LARGE INVOICES OF

lately received from New York, to

the attention of buyers throughout

r purchasing enable us to supply the

VERY LOW RATES.

DGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists,

Front street, Portland, Oregon

Oysters.

S, GREAT EASTERN

COWLITZ.

Arrived

and Seventy-Five Sacks

R BAY OYSTERS,

IN ANY STYLE at the

SALOON.

ated at LOW RATES on short no

C. A. BURCHARD,

Prop. Oysterman

MANUFACTORY!

ANY YEARS' EXPERIENCE IS

OLD JEWELRY,

to all kinds of Jewelry to order.

NEATLY EXECUTED.

ALLEN AGRELL, Jeweler

Over the Old Established Jewel-

LIER ROBBINS.

n Francisco!

STEAMER

PACIFIC,

.....Commander,

and FOR SAN FRANCISCO on

tober 28th, 1861.

—apply to

ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

MURDER.—Yesterday Justice Risley issued a warrant of arrest for a man by the name of Edward Simons, and placed it in the hands of Constable James H. Lappens, who made the arrest, and brought the prisoner into court, and in reply to the following affidavit which was read to him, he asked time to plead till he could get counsel; whereupon His Honor granted him time until 3 P. M.

AFFIDAVIT.—State of Oregon, vs. Edward Simons, county of Multnomah.

John Byrne being sworn, deposes and says, that Edward Simons did as he affiant is informed believes, purposely, feloniously and of deliberate and premeditated malice, and without authority of law, kick Lewis Byrne, with the intent to kill, of which said strokes said kicks the said Lewis Byrne, died; that said strokes were inflicted upon the person of said Byrne, on the night of the 22d day of October, A. D. 1861, at the city of Portland, in the county of Multnomah, State of Oregon; and that Edward Simons did then and there commit the crime of murder. Wherefore affiant prays that said Edward Simons may be arrested and dealt with according to law.

JOHN BYRNE.

Subscribed and sworn before me this 25th day of October 1861. O. RISLEY, J. P.

The preliminary examination began yesterday afternoon. We here give the general facts elicited by the witnesses. Mr. W. W. Page, prosecuting Attorney, appeared on behalf of the State, and Messrs. Logan and Farrar for the defendant.

Mr. Hirsh—sworn for the prosecution, saw the defendant; knows nothing about the death of Mr. Byrne; saw the defendant on the night the *Pacific* came in; I am a night watchman, heard a noise when in the neighborhood of Moreny's saloon, went to see what the noise was; saw Byrne and defendant come out of the saloon, and while I was talking, the defendant struck Byrne. I took hold of defendant and told him I would allow no fighting. Shortly afterward I saw Byrne lying near the cooper shop, asked him to go to his home if he had one. He said he had home. Again about four o'clock I saw him, when he complained that he had a severe pain the abdomen.

Cross-examination—Did not see Byrne strike defendant.

Mr. Richards—testified that on last Monday evening, he saw Byrne and defendant about Moreny's saloon. Byrne was rather noisy. Some time afterward I saw defendant kick Byrne somewhere in the face, and the watchman separated them. After he got up defendant kicked him again. Moreny and the watchman separated them, and led Byrne to the Howard House. The next morning I heard he was dead.

Cross-examination—Did not see either strike the other while they were in the house; saw defendant kick Byrne previous to his being taken to the Howard House.

John Byrne—testified that his father (Lewis Byrne) was sixty years of age, that he was a cripple, and had become very infirm. Saw him after death, when he appeared to have a bruise on the left side of the face.

Drs. Watkins and Wilson—testified in regard to the condition in which they found the deceased, at the time they were called to visit him.

Mr. Page stated that he here rested, with the testimony for the prosecution, and asked an order from the court to have a *post mortem* examination held.

Mr. D. Riley—sworn for the defense, stated that they came into the Branch saloon from off the *Pacific*, took a drink and went out, came in afterwards and played a game for the drinks, heard no words. Mr. Byrne struck defendant in the face, do not know why; I told defendant not to strike back. I saw nothing that transpired out of doors.

Cross-examination—Mr. Byrne told him he had no money about him but would let him have drinks—that he stopped at the Howard House.

Mr. Page submitted the case to the court without argument. Mr. Logan made a few remarks, after which the court held the prisoner to bail in the sum of $1,000, to make his appearance at the next term of the Circuit Court. Also ordered a *post mortem* examination to be held.

The above witnesses were also bound over in the sums of $500 to appear at the next term of Court. One of them unfortunately was not able to give the required amount, and was obliged to go to jail.

CLOSED BUSINESS.—Prosecuting Attorney Page filed a complaint last evening before Justice Risley, charging E. Shephard and T. Murphy with keeping a banking game on Front street, contrary to law, at which Peter Smith and Daniel Higgins deposited the sums of fifty cents each, and drew the *dips*, wherewith they won divers jewelry, the value of which is unknown. The Judge thereupon issued a warrant for the arrest of the parties and seizure of their effects. They were brought into court and gave bonds in the sum of $100 to make their appearance on Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock.

NEW RESTAURANT.—William Morker and Henry Drey, two young men of our city, have opened an eating house on First street where they intend to dish up oysters, coffee, &c., &c., at all hours. They deserve the patronage of the public. The institution opens up to-night with a fine supper, and our boys received an invitation to be on hand to discuss the merits of a fine roast goose and cup of coffee. Guess they'll be around.

The steamer *Rival* will leave this morning at 11 o'clock, instead of in the afternoon.

COUNCIL.—No quorum last night.

Dr. Swett's Grape Bitters or Restorative Wine, manufactured from the superior juice of Mrs. A. M. SWETT, the celebrated Californian Grape Physician and practitioner, combined with the principles of the California Grapes a certain remedy for Liver Complaint, Debility, Biliousness, Costiveness, Dyspepsia, Impaired Appetite, Impure Breath, &c., and all diseases originating in a Disordered Liver. Invigorator and Tonic. Warranted the best remedy ever known for diseases peculiar to females, such as Leucorrhœa or Whites, Weakness, &c. $1 per bottle. For sale by DANIELS & WETT, Proprietors, 417 Commercial street, San Francisco. aug26dm

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. J. J. CZAPKAY is already located in a position of high repute, as well as the proprietor, for above the assault, decoys and pitfalls he shall decline. In the schools of France, the highest premium is often awarded to practitioners in Cupidon, (men of the fair sex) and they occupy, with the highest quality, the van in the profession. Recently in San Francisco, a shedding light among the philosophical sages of Europe and Dr. Czapkay's fellowmen, gives him to this country; as a proof of which the Philadelphia College of Medicine conferred him with a Diploma, as the honorary of modern degree. Selecting this adopted location (though qualified as a graduate of the University of Paris and the Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolution) among a host of more extended labors, Dr. J. J. Czapkay has lent his earnest attention to the cure of certain and private diseases which he has become so great an adept, that he is now designated as the leader in this branch of the profession throughout the United States and has published his matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's office is on the Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sansome street, between Jackson and Pacific, directly opposite the building of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the announcement of the above celebrated physician in another column of this paper. Persons not desiring to lose time in corresponding, please call at the Doctor's office, and they will get immediate attention at their hands. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. jan26dawly

HARDWARE AT COST!

THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOW OFFERING HIS ENTIRE Stock of Hardware at Cost, among which may be found the following:

600 kegs CUT NAILS, assorted sizes;
600 doz. LONG HANDLED SHOVELS;
250 doz. SHORT HANDLED SHOVELS and SPADES;
975 doz. WRIGHT'S SACRAMENTO MADE MINING PICKS;
20 doz. COLLINS' CURVED MINING PICKS;
70 doz. HICKORY PICK HANDLES;
40 doz. HICKORY AXE "
20 doz. MINERS' PANS;
35 doz. HUNT'S AXES, handled;
10 doz. " unhandled;
15 doz. MINING AND FIELD HOES;
20 doz. FRY PANS, all sizes;
150 doz. DOOR HUTTS, assorted;
70 doz. DOOR LOCKS, assorted;
280 doz. FILES, assorted;
600 gross GIMBLET POINTED SCREWS, assorted sizes;
3 tons MANILA ROPE, ¼ to 2 inch in diameter.

—TOGETHER WITH—

Smith's Bellows, Anvils, Vises, Hammers, Carpenter's Tools of all kinds, **Builders' Hardware, Wagon Material, Horse and Mule Shoes, Maley, Mill, Cross Cut and Wood Saws,** IRON, &c., &c.

With many other articles too numerous to mention, all of which is now offered

AT COST!

☞ All orders accompanied by CASH will receive prompt attention at prices guaranteed to give satisfaction. Parties are invited to call and examine Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.

JOHN E. FOSTER,
Corner of Front and Oak streets.

Portland, Oct. 18, 1861.d3m

NOW LANDING,

EX LATE ARRIVALS,

Brown Drills and Sheetings
30-INCH SHIRTINGS,
BLEACHED SHEETINGS,
ASSORTED WIDTHS,
BLANKETS,
ALL GRADES AND COLORS.
Prints and DeLaines,
IN GREAT VARIETY.
DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
Davis & Jones' Shirts,
FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &c.,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,
NEW PATTERNS.
Paper Hangings,
DRUGGETS,
MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET.
AGENCY FOR
Jewett's and Comon's Oil Cloths.

For sale for Cash, or to first class, prompt paying trade, at a little over from market rates.

FRANK BAKER,
110 and 112 Clay Street.

H. W. EPPY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

THE

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist.

In the Rooms in the Same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Elborn, and Prof. Scillas,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, DILLOTYPE and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large variety of Good Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct25tf

BACK AGAIN!

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANnounce to the Public that he has just returned from San Francisco with a General Assortment of

FRESH GOODS!

Just from Auction Sale, comprising:

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Hats and Caps,

GLOVES, HOSIERY, (Wool or Cotton;
LACES, FRINGES, for Trimmings;
FRENCH CALICOES;
SHEETING, LINEN for Towels;
ALL KINDS OF CHILDREN'S WEAR;
BOOTS, GAITERS, Etc., Etc;

—With a—

Full Assortment of Babies' Wear!

☞ These goods will be sold at

25 per cent. Less than the General Price.

Ladies and Gentlemen are respectfully invited to call and examine my stock of Goods before purchasing elsewhere.

A. VALLARD,
Corner of Morrison and First Sts.,
Portland, Oregon

oct18dtf

JACOB COHEN,

WATCH MAKER

Post Office Building, Front street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS constantly on hand a New and Beautiful Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
CHAINS, RINGS, &c.

MR. COHEN having recently secured the services of a superior workman direct from the States, begs leave to assure his numerous friends and patrons that any work entrusted to his care will be promptly and faithfully executed in a manner which cannot be surpassed in the State. The

Repairing of Fine Watches

is also solicited.

☞ WATCHES and JEWELRY carefully repaired and warranted.

Engraving! Engraving!!

ENGRAVING IN ALL ITS VARIOUS BRANCHES executed with neatness and dispatch.

COFFIN PLATES ENGRAVED at short notice.

Grateful for past favors, I would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same. aug23tf

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat. Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the 'Troches' are a specific) having made me often a more whisperer."
N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS."
REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness."
Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Almost instant relief in distressing labor of breathing (peculiar to) ASTHMA."
Rev. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Contain no Opium or anything injurious."
Dr. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs, &c."
Dr. O. P. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial in Bronchitis."
Dr. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I have proved them excellent for Whooping Cough."
Rev. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Demosthenes when compelled to speak, suffering from Cold."
Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS."
Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga., Teacher of Music, Southern Female College. "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."
Rev. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

☞ Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 308 and 310 Clay street, San Francisco. oct22dlms

Notice to the Taxpayers of the City of Portland.

City of Portland,
County of Multnomah, and
State of Oregon.

NOTICE is hereby given to the TAX-PAYERS of the CITY OF PORTLAND that the Assessment Roll of said City for the general tax of the present year, 1861, assessed and levied by the legal authorities of said City by ordinance passed by the Common Council, and approved by the Mayor (October 15th, 1861), is now in my hands for collection at my office on Yamhill Street, between Front and First streets, opposite Northrup & Co.'s store, where I will be found from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. each day, and receipt for the taxes specified above.

Dated Portland, Oregon, October 21st, 1861.

J. H. McCOY, City Collector.

Further Notice.

OWING to the late date of the receipt of the Assessment Roll from the Common Council, and the indebtedness of the City, the usual lapsing given to taxpayers in former years will be dispensed with, and the collection of the taxes properly enforced, without regard to persons.

oct24w1w J. H. McCOY, City Collector.

GOLD DUST.

MINERS AND OTHERS WILL FIND IT GREATLY to their interest to have them

COLD DUST ASSAYED,

at my office, and I guarantee the correctness of my Bars, and how to avoid the difference that may arise with any of the United States Mints.

ADVANCES MADE ON GOLD DUST for Assaying.

RETURNS MADE IN BARS OR COIN, at the option of the depositor. Returns given within six hours.

I PAY THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE FOR GOLD DUST.

Office at the Old Established Jewelry Store of G. C. ROBBINS.

oct15dtf JOHN AGRELL, Assayer.

NEW GOODS

FOR THE

1,000,000!!

HARKER BROTHERS

Are now in receipt of a Large Invoice of

FRESH GOODS,

—INCLUDING—

Expressly for the Present Season

Embracing some of the PRETTIEST and

MOST FASHIONABLE ARTICLES

THAT EVER CAME TO THE PACIFIC COAST, consisting

French Challies,
Paris Organdies,
French Chintzes,
Himmalaya Lustres,
Alma Cross Cords,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas.

LATEST PARIS FASHIONS OF

Spring Bonnets

High Lustred Gros de Rhines,
Rich, Green, Brown and Drab Silks;
London High Lustred Alapacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-Wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliantes,
Musquiture Collars and Chemizettes.

Ladies' and Misses French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE FALLARD VALE FLANNELS,
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BED SHEETINGS,
BOSTON'S CELEBRATED WAMSETTA.
BLEACHED SHIRTINGS.

NEW STYLES OIL CLOTHS.

3-PLY AND BRUSSELS

CARPETING.

BYOLIE'S FRENCH CLOTH FROCK COATS;
Lingen's French Doeskin Pants,
Lyon's Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway style of Business Suits;
Paris style of Raglans,
Broadway style of Overcoats,
Harris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New Style Silk and Merseilles Vests,
Boys' and Youths' Latest Styles of Black Navy Caps,
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts;
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Joseys,
New style Oil Cloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U. S. Pilot and Raven Duck,

Boots, Shoes and Heavy Brogans,

Together with a Full Assortment of

Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners

Also, a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of

GROCERIES,

—CONSISTING OF ABOUT—

100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
100 BBLS. strictly prime N. O. Sugar,
50 ½ BBLS. Sandwich Island Sugar,
50 ½ BBLS. San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No. 1 China Sugar,
150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
50 chests Black Oolong Tea,
50 chests Japanese Tea,
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
100 boxes Hall's Pale Soap,
100 cases Black Pepper,
50 cases Cinnamon,
200 cases Saleratus,
100 cases Carbonate Soda,
100 cases Ground Ginger,
25 cases Mustard,
100 cases Cloves and Cream Tartar,

All of which we will sell either

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

TERMS CASH, AND ONE PRICE!

NO GOODS MISREPRESENTED TO GET

—AND—

NO ABATEMENT IN PRICES.

HARKER BROTHERS

Portland, May 16 1861.dy

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NATIVE SUGAR.—The Knight's Landing *News* of Oct 12th has the following: Charles St. Louis, whose farm is situated about a mile below town, has cultivated this year about six acres of Chinese sugar cane, which he is now preparing to grind and boil down into syrup. St. Louis has for the past three years raised this cane, and manufactured syrup from it; from him we gather the following information respecting its cultivation, yield, etc.: He plants the seed during the month of May, governed in some measure by the progress of the season, in rows about two feet apart; after which he attends to it by plowing, hoeing, &c., in the same manner as the common corn crop is attended. It will yield from two hundred to two hundred and fifty gallons per acre. The syrup is superior, very much resembles maple syrup. He is satisfied that sugar can be made of it.

A squad of Indian volunteers, out scouting, came across a female in a log cabin, in the mountains. After the usual salutation, one of them asked her,

"Well, old lady, are you a secesh?"

"No," was her answer.

"Are you Union?"

"No."

"What are you then?"

"A baptist, and always have been."

The Hoosiers let down.

It is not so unpleasant to a poor young woman to wait upon the gentlemen, as it is to a proud old maid to be waiting for them.

Commercial and Financial.

The fall sales of merchandise is very fair. Country merchants and farmers are arriving to the city for supplies. The country trade has been brisk the present week. Apples, 25@50cts; other produce unchanged. The gold discoveries are giving great confidence in the future. We tell our people, all—merchants, mechanics, farmers—do the best you can the present fall and winter. You will see such a stampede to Oregon next spring and summer from California, and in the fall from the States, as has never before been witnessed.

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

Flour, superfine	$4@4 50	Chickens per doz	$2 50@$2 75
" country brands	3 50@4	Beans per lb	06
Buckwheat Flour per lb	2½@3	Apples	25@50
Indian Meal per lb	2½@3	Oregon Dried Apples per lb	10
Butter bbl, in bbls	20@22	Wheat	55@60
" Fresh roll	18@20	Oats	50
Lard per lb in kegs	11@12	Bran & Shorts per ton	$18 00
Lard, in tins	10	Middlings	15 00
Bacon, sides	11½	Chopped Wheat	15 00
Eggs per doz	18@20	Baled Hay	18@20 00

FOREIGN GROCERIES.

Teas.		**Sugar**	
Comet	87½@$1 00	Crushed in bbls	17
Imperial	80	Pearlized	18
Gunpowder	90	S. F. Refined	17½
Oolong	90	Island	11@11½
Souchong	65	New Orleans	10@12½
Imitation Comet	50@75	China No. 1	11@11½
Salt.		**Soap.**	
Liverpool fine, ton	$30	Colgate	12½
Carmen Island	25	Castile	20
Coffee.		Hill	9½
Rio	24	Fay	9
Java	30	**Miscellaneous.**	
Candles.		Raisins, box	$3@$6 00
Adamantine	25@30	Currants, per lb	20
Sperm	55@57	Oysters, 1 doz	$ 00
Syrup		Sardines, quarter box	3 50
Bbl., 5 gall	85	half box	4 50
" 8 "	80	Cut Rice	12½

UNION HOTEL,
Corner of First and Yamhill streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.
CHEAPEST HOTEL IN THE CITY.

THE undersigned has just fitted up and opened the above hotel, and hopes to see all his friends, especially the farmers. Patrons will be insured good beds, good board and clean rooms.

Prices of Board:

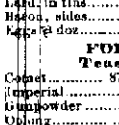
Board per week	$4 25
Board per day	1 00
Board and Lodging	6 00
Single Meals	25
Lodging	25

L. CUMMINGS, Proprietor.
Portland, Sept. 17, 1861. 11-3tf

YAMHILL HOUSE,
LAFAYETTE, OREGON,
Near Steamboat Landing.
MORRIS WOLF, Proprietor.

Board per week ..... $3.00 Single Meals..... 25 cts.

TRAVELLERS and the public generally will find the above a good house.
The table is supplied as well as any Hotel in Oregon.
An excellent STABLE is attached. 34dawly



PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
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510 Clay Street, above Sansome.
D. PAINTER, M. PAINTER, P. PAINTER } SAN FRANCISCO.
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EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns of all varieties on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.
aug2-tf DAVID MONNASTES

100 MATS STRICTLY PRIME CALCUTTA SUGAR. Just received per bark *Petersburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

SMITH & DAVIS,
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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,

DEALERS IN **PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.**

AGENTS IN THE **STATE** FOR **ALL THE Principal** PATENT **MEDICINES,** &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK,** which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

and in, and constantly receiving at the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would call the public attending to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE, BURNING FLUID,
KEROSENE, SPERM OIL,
LARD OIL, POLAR OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS, ALCOHOL,
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And several Invoices of
FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK
and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.
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"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing and have constantly on hand and for sale articles of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported in the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
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EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have completed arrangements for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.

One of the parties residing in Boston has shipped the above Goods to this market, which, together with a full and extensive assortment, which we will select on low prices as any in this market.

Parties sending for goods by letter can rely on having the same as low prices as if ordered in person. Orders by letter or otherwise will be promptly and faithfully filled.

We also attend to the buying and selling of Real Estate in Portland, Oregon, and in San Francisco, California, and to the buying and selling of Stocks and Shares in the Boards of San Francisco.

And JOHN HALL, 177 Black Horse Court, Boston.
Sept. 28, 1861-dawly

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SAN FRANCISCO.

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY.

Furnish all Grades of Help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Shops, &c., &c.

Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to all Business in that line. ap1 dawly

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100 BOXES EXTRA ADAMANTINE CANDLES just received per bark *Petersburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

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marl3dtf H. W. CORBET

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30.000 LBS SAN FRANCISCO AND BREWERS' Sole Leather, just shipped before the late advance in prices, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

THE CHARTRES COFFEE OF G. VIGNARD

HAS ACQUIRED SUCH A REPUTATION ALL OVER the Pacific Coast, that there is scarcely any demand for other brands.

NO WONDER

that other coffee roasters are attempting to imitate the labels, trade marks and colorable imitation of the same, but

But do not be imposed upon!

Be cautious to observe that every package will bear, besides the usual brand, **my signature in full.**

To be had of all the principal Grocers in the State, and at the Only Factory,
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DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute,
SACRAMENTO STREET, below MONTGOMERY,
opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the suppression of QUACKERY. Attended and Prescribed for by L. J. CZAPKAY, M.D., Late of the Hungarian Revolutionary Army, and Graduate of the Medical Faculty of Pesth, Hungary, and Member of the Imperial Royal Medical Society of Vienna, Austria, and Honorary Member of the Medical Society of Pennsylvania, and Professor of Diseases of the Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Member of the Medical Society of Mexico.

Particular attention paid to Diseases contracted in Mexico and California.

Office Hours—From 9 A.M. to 2 P.M.

Persons unable to visit the Institute can have Medicines sent by Express, with full directions for use, and a positive guarantee of cure, by addressing a letter to the Institute, enclosing a description of their case, and a remittance of $10, by Express.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Call all diseases the first consideration.
Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffering from the effects of Mercury in all stages of secondary Syphilis, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula in all its forms, Stricture, Chronic Diseases of the Urinary Organs, Blotches, Ulcerations, Scrofulous Affections of the Bones and Joints, Diseases of the Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers in the Body or Limbs, Cancerous Humors, Pimples on the Face, Blotches, Boils, Carbuncles, Pains in the Head, Bones, Joints and Limbs, Nocturnal Pains, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Strictures, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Involuntary Discharges, Diseases of the Urethra, Gravel, Affections of the Kidneys and Bladder, Dropsy, Diseases of the Back and Spine, Tumors, Affections of the Heart, Consumption, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Diseases of the Skin, Affections of the Eyes, Ears, Nose and Throat, Rheumatism, Female Complaints, Leucorrhœa, or Whites, Painful, Suppressed or Irregular Menstruation, Sterility, Barrenness, Abortions, Diseases of the Womb, Ovaries, Vagina, Pudenda, Nymphæ, Change of Life, Nervousness, Trembling, Weakness of Limbs, Universal Lassitude of the Muscular System, Hysterics, Fits, St. Vitus Dance, and all Diseases of a Private Nature, no matter of how long standing, or how they originated, or who has failed to cure you, call at once on the Old Reliable Physician, who has been longer engaged in the treatment of these special diseases than any other Physician in San Francisco, and who challenges comparison with any of the Quacks who infest the city, as to his responsibility, standing, skill and success in the treatment of Private Diseases. Consultation free, and strictly confidential. Medicines sent to any part of the country. Charges moderate. Cures guaranteed. Call or address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, No. 7 Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief.

Below we publish the certificates of three of the most distinguished gentlemen in this city, who, having received the greatest benefits, and impelled by gratitude, make known their cases and testimonial agents, and their statements are sworn to and authenticated by a Notary Public. The demands of justice and humanity command their publicity, and we commend them to the attention of all afflicted:

CERTIFICATE.—The undersigned, desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunate enough to be afflicted with a disease which is guaranteed relief to thirty sufferers, has obtained relief in this city to those publicly expressed in the following letter to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, for the speedy recovery of his health. Borne down by the fatal symptoms incident to the various practices of quacks, his passion impaired in body and mind, and rendered unfit for the most trifling duty imposed upon him in the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance. But after some few weeks, and in several instances months, of their treatment, I found to my unspeakable horror that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their tortures, and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, death would be of little consequence, I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength, and energy; and as a last resort, filled with a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case, prescribed some medicines which instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in the head. I encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict observance of his directions and advice, my head became clear, the pressure ceased, the constant pain in my back and loins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the self-distrust and many evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of energy, the inapability to study, and want of confidence in myself, the frightful exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams, night followed by involuntary discharges, fatal if long pursued; and in fact, in two months after having seen the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the embrace of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that no longer his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. [illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco:

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1856. Signed,
JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 6, 1856.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—SIR: I have left off your medicine, and do not think I shall take more, as I feel very well except that I have not quite got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I came to your institute, with my constitution, as I thought you correctly, and never thought you would be able to cure me entirely, but thought you might be able to do so in case the pain in my back and head, and also in my nerves, so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected you may judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery of my symptoms, and the removal of those sores and ulcers on my skin, and the pimples from my throat, and the whole purge of those complaints, which you said were the primary causes of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for exceeding in so short a time, to get my strength. I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charges. I thank myself cheaply cured. If you think any body I can benefit, you may put this letter in the newspapers. I remain, believe me gratefully yours. THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to Gratitude.

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire to aid others, I wish to lay before the public a case which, as an act of humanity, not only as an act of scientific skill, is due to humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of paralysis, which, owing to my inability to meet the expense required upon a thorough medical treatment, and the disagreement which I met with on attempting to obtain such, I was therefore led to believe as to defy the skill of physicians. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my business, thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning, and rendered insensible to the agonies I yet endured. I was a miserable object of my life, and soon learned to look upon myself as one for whose existence or welfare no one cared, or whose right to prolong the existence of my miserable life was worth considering. While in this state, and having previous to my illness, buried the remembrance of life, I once more was induced by a friend to seek aid of a physician, and by recommendation I called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I found him of my choice, and by whose unlimited efforts and skill I was restored to perfect health. Unable to reward him for the boon which I received, and as a testimonial of my indebtedness, I consider it my duty to make the case public, that others may be benefited, and relieved of the miseries of medical advice may find a physician who can with every confidence be placed.

MEYER YARUSKY.

State of California, county of San Francisco, ss.
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of August, A. D. 1856.
GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute, is on Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s office, San Francisco. Those in the others free consultation, and asks no remuneration unless he effects a cure. Office hours from 9 A. M. to 2 P. M.

SPERMATORRHŒA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, loss of vital energy, weakness of the limbs, back, kidneys, pustules and impossibility for labor and study, loss of appetite, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, diffidence, loathing, confusion of ideas, dizziness, pains in the side, affections of the eyes, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities immediately cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon, Dr. L. J. Czapkay. He notified of coming ill. Be cautious and avoid others, and hope the great success.

All communications by letter or otherwise, free.
Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M.D.

DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL,
UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE
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TERMS (BOARD AND TUITION, PER ANNUM)

Day Scholars.

Primary Department, per quarter .....
Junior Department .....
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The hours of attendance are from 8 A. M. to 12 M. and from 2 to 4 P. M.
No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of sickness.
Portland, Feb. 22, 1861-tf

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HAVE A FINE COLLECTION OF
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Go and see them, and
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All Indorsed Orders
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of Multnomah County.
Portland, July 12th, 1861-dtf

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